by-product coke oven battery or reconstructing an existing by-product recovery battery that utilizes a new recovery technology shall:

- (1) Notify the Administrator of the intention to do so, as required in §63.311(c); and
- (2) Submit, for the determination under section 112(g)(2)(B) of the Act, and as part of the application for permission to construct or reconstruct, all information and data requested by the Administrator for the determination of applicable emission limitations and requirements for that by-product coke oven battery.
- (d) Emission limitations and requirements applied to each coke oven battery utilizing a new recovery technology shall be less than the following emission limitations or shall result in an overall annual emissions rate for coke oven emissions for the battery that is lower than that obtained by the following emission limitations:
- (1) 4.0 percent leaking coke oven doors on tall by-product coke oven batteries, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1);
- (2) 3.3 percent leaking coke oven doors on short by-product coke oven batteries, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1);
- (3) 2.5 percent leaking offtake system(s), as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1);
- (4) 0.4 percent leaking topside port lids, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1); and
- (5) 12 seconds of visible emissions per charge, as determined by the procedures in  $\S63.309(d)(2)$ .

## § 63.303 Standards for nonrecovery coke oven batteries.

- (a) Except as provided in §63.304, on and after December 31, 1995, no owner or operator shall cause to be discharged or allow to be discharged to the atmosphere coke oven emissions from each affected existing nonrecovery coke oven battery that exceed any of the following emission limitations or requirements:
  - (1) For coke oven doors;
- (i) 0.0 percent leaking coke oven doors, as determined by the procedures in \$63.309(d)(1); or

- (ii) The owner or operator shall monitor and record, once per day for each day of operation, the pressure in each oven or in a common battery tunnel to ensure that the ovens are operated under a negative pressure.
- (2) For charging operations, the owner or operator shall implement, for each day of operation, the work practices specified in §63.306(b)(6) and record the performance of the work practices as required in §63.306(b)(7).
- (b) No owner or operator shall cause to be discharged or allow to be discharged to the atmosphere coke oven emissions from each affected new non-recovery coke oven battery subject to the applicability requirements in §63.300(b) that exceed any of the following emission limitations or requirements:
  - (1) For coke oven doors;
- (i) 0.0 percent leaking coke oven doors, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1); or
- (ii) The owner or operator shall monitor and record, once per day for each day of operation, the pressure in each oven or in a common battery tunnel to ensure that the ovens are operated under a negative pressure;
- (2) For charging operations, the owner or operator shall install, operate, and maintain an emission control system for the capture and collection of emissions in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions from the charging operation;
- (3) 0.0 percent leaking topside port lids, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1) (if applicable to the new nonrecovery coke oven battery); and
- (4) 0.0 percent leaking offtake system(s), as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1) (if applicable to the new nonrecovery coke oven battery).

## §63.304 Standards for compliance date extension.

(a) An owner or operator of an existing coke oven battery (including a cold-idle coke oven battery), a padup rebuild, or a brownfield coke oven battery, may elect an extension of the compliance date for emission limits to be promulgated pursuant to section

112(f) of the Act in accordance with section 112(i)(8). To receive an extension of the compliance date from January 1, 2003, until January 1, 2020, the owner or operator shall notify the Administrator as described in  $\S63.311(c)$  that the battery will comply with the emission limitations and requirements in this section in lieu of the applicable emission limitations in  $\S63.302$  or 63.303

- (b) Except as provided in paragraphs (b)(4), (b)(5), and (b)(7) of this section and in §63.305, on and after the dates specified in this paragraph, no owner or operator shall cause to be discharged or allow to be discharged to the atmosphere coke oven emissions from a byproduct coke oven battery that exceed any of the following emission limitations:
  - (1) On and after November 15, 1993;
- (i) 7.0 percent leaking coke oven doors, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1);
- (ii) 0.83 percent leaking topside port lids, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1);
- (iii) 4.2 percent leaking offtake system(s), as determined by the procedures in  $\S63.309(d)(1)$ ; and
- (iv) 12 seconds of visible emissions per charge, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(2).
  - (2) On and after January 1, 1998;
  - (i) For coke oven doors:
- (A) 4.3 percent leaking coke oven doors for each tall by-product coke oven battery and for each by-product coke oven battery owned or operated by a foundry coke producer, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1); and
- (B) 3.8 percent leaking coke oven doors on each by-product coke oven battery not subject to the emission limitation in paragraph (b)(2)(i)(A) of this section, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1);
- (ii) 0.4 percent leaking topside port lids, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1);
- (iii) 2.5 percent leaking offtake system(s), as determined by the procedures in  $\S63.309(d)(1)$ ; and
- (iv) 12 seconds of visible emissions per charge, as determined by the procedures in \$63.309(d)(2).

- (3) On and after January 1, 2010, unless the Administrator promulgates more stringent limits pursuant to section 112(i)(8)(C) of the Act;
- (i) 4.0 percent leaking coke oven doors on each tall by-product coke oven battery and for each by-product coke oven battery owned or operated by a foundry coke producer, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1): and
- (ii) 3.3 percent leaking coke oven doors for each by-product coke oven battery not subject to the emission limitation in paragraph (b)(3)(i) of this section, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1).
- (4) No owner or operator shall cause to be discharged or allow to be discharged to the atmosphere coke oven emissions from a brownfield or padup rebuild by-product coke oven battery, other than those specified in paragraph (b)(4)(v) of this section, that exceed any of the following emission limitations:
  - (i) For coke oven doors;
- (A) 4.0 percent leaking coke oven doors for each tall by-product coke oven battery, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1); and
- (B) 3.3 percent leaking coke oven doors on each short by-product coke oven battery, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1);
- (ii) 0.4 percent leaking topside port lids, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(1);
- (iii) 2.5 percent leaking offtake system(s), as determined by the procedures in \$63.309(d)(1); and
- (iv) 12 seconds of visible emissions per charge, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(2).
- (v) The requirements of paragraph (b)(4) of this section shall not apply and the requirements of paragraphs (b)(1), (b)(2), and (b)(3) of this section do apply to the following brownfield or padup rebuild coke oven batteries:
- (A) Bethlehem Steel-Burns Harbor, Battery No. 2;
- (B) National Steel-Great Lakes, Battery No. 4; and
- (Č) Koppers-Woodward, Battery No. 3. (vi) To retain the exclusion provided in paragraph (b)(4)(v) of this section, a coke oven battery specified in paragraph (b)(4)(v) of this section shall commence construction not later than

July 1, 1996, or 1 year after obtaining a construction permit, whichever is earlier.

- (5) The owner or operator of a coldidle coke oven battery that shut down on or after November 15, 1990, shall comply with the following emission limitations:
- (i) For a brownfield coke oven battery or a padup rebuild coke oven battery, coke oven emissions shall not exceed the emission limitations in paragraph (b)(4) of this section; and
- (ii) For a cold-idle battery other than a brownfield or padup rebuild coke oven battery, coke oven emissions shall not exceed the emission limitations in paragraphs (b)(1) through (b)(3) of this section.
- (6) The owner or operator of a coldidle coke oven battery that shut down prior to November 15, 1990, shall submit a written request to the Administrator to include the battery in the design capacity of a coke plant as of November 15, 1990. A copy of the request shall also be sent to Director, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC 27711. The Administrator will review and approve or disapprove a request according to the following procedures:
- (i) Requests will be reviewed for completeness in the order received. A complete request shall include:
  - (A) Battery identification;
- (B) Design information, including the design capacity and number and size of ovens; and
- (C) A brief description of the owner or operator's plans for the cold-idle battery, including a statement whether construction of a padup rebuild or a brownfield coke oven battery is contemplated.
- (ii) A complete request shall be approved if the design capacity of the battery and the design capacity of all previous approvals does not exceed the capacity limit in paragraph (b)(6)(iii) of this section.
- (iii) The total nationwide coke capacity of coke oven batteries that receive approval under paragraph (b)(6) of this section shall not exceed 2.7 million Mg/yr.
- (iv) If a construction permit is required, an approval shall lapse if a con-

struction permit is not issued within 3 years of the approval date, or if the construction permit lapses.

(v) If a construction permit is not required, an approval will lapse if the battery is not restarted within 2 years of the approval date.

The owner or operator of a by-product coke oven battery with fewer than 30 ovens may elect to comply with an emission limitation of 2 or fewer leaking coke oven doors, as determined by the procedures in §63.309(d)(4), as an alternative to the emission limitation for coke oven doors in paragraphs (b)(2)(i), (b)(3) (i) through (ii), (b)(4)(i), (b)(5), and (b)(6) of this section.

- (c) On and after November 15, 1993, no owner or operator shall cause to be discharged or allow to be discharged to the atmosphere coke oven emissions from an existing nonrecovery coke oven battery that exceed any of the emission limitations or requirements in §63.303(a).
- (d) Each owner or operator of an existing coke oven battery qualifying for a compliance date extension pursuant to this section shall make available, no later than January 1, 2000, to the surrounding communities the results of any risk assessment performed by the Administrator to determine the appropriate level of any emission standard established by the Administrator according to section 112(f) of the Act.

## §63.305 Alternative standards for coke oven doors equipped with sheds.

- (a) The owner or operator of a new or existing coke oven battery equipped with a shed for the capture of coke oven emissions from coke oven doors and an emission control device for the collection of the emissions may comply with an alternative to the applicable visible emission limitations for coke oven doors in §§ 63.302 and 63.304 according to the procedures and requirements in this section.
- (b) To qualify for approval of an alternative standard, the owner or operator shall submit to the Administrator a test plan for the measurement of emissions. A copy of the request shall also be sent to the Director, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC 27711. The